

Message Text

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-05 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-07 EA-06 EUR-12 PM-03 H-01 INR-07 L-02 LAB-04

NEA-09 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIE-00

PRS-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00 /110 W

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9371

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CAPETOWN PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 USUN 692

UNSUMMARY

E.O. 11652: GDS

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TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 41

CYPRUS IN SECURITY COUNCIL --

WHILE NON-ALIGNED AGREED TO REVISED UK/FRENCH DRAFT RES ON CYPRUS AND CYPRIOTS WERE NON-COMMITTAL, TURKS CONTINUED TO OPPOSE ESTABLISHMENT OF SC GROUP AND SAID FLATLY TURKISH SIDE WOULD NOT RETURN TO COMMUNAL TALKS IF TEXT ALONG LINES UK/FRENCH DRAFT WERE ADOPTED. AT MEETING OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND NON-ALIGNED, CONSENSUS EMERGED THAT BRACKETED LANGUAGE RELATING TO SC GROUP SHOULD BE DELETED AND TURKS WOULD BE PRESENTED WITH NEW TEXT AS FARTHEST EUROPEANS AND NON-ALIGNED WERE PREPARED TO GO. SC PRES HAS CALLED FOR INFORMAL CONSULTATIONS MORNING MARCH 6, TO BE FOLLOWED IN AFTERNOON BY SC MEETING IF GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE RES AGREED UPON. IF IT PROVES IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN ACQUIESCENCE OF BOTH TURKEY AND CYPRUS TO TEXT, USUN DOUBTS EITHER EUROPEANS OR NON-ALIGNED WILL PRESS FORWARD WITH RES. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 691)

SYG'S CONCERN ABOUT UNIDO --

SYG PERSONALLY, AND AGAIN THROUGH HIS SENIOR ASSISTANT HENNIG, EXPRESSED GREAT CONCERN ABOUT G-77 DRIVE TO MAKE UNIDO A UN SPECIALIZED AGENCY. SCHAUFELER SAID US SHARED CONCERN OVER TREND, BUT THOSE WHO HAD NOT TAKEN ISSUE WITH DEVELOPMENTS IN SPECIAL SESSION OR 29TH GA SHOULD HAVE MORE INFLUENCE WITH G-77 THAN USG. LATER HENNIG ASKED SIGNIFICANCE OF THAT REMARK, AND SCHAUFELER EXPLAINED SYG PUBLICLY DESCRIBED RESULTS OF 29TH GA AS WILL OF MAJORITY, IT WAS MAJORITY WHICH NOW PUSHING FOR NEW UNIDO STATUS, AND HE PERSONALLY THOUGHT SYG COULD BE MORE EFFECTIVE THAN US IN DISSUADING G-77 MEMBERS. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 684)

OAU EXTRAORDINARY MEETING ON SOUTH AFRICA --

OAU UN OBSERVER OUATTARA TOLD MISOFF OAU POSITION REMAINS THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO "DIALOGUE" BY INDEPENDENT BLACK AFRICAN STATES UNTIL SAG ENTERS INTO DIALOGUE WITH ITS OWN BLACK POPULATION. HE SAID THOSE OAU MEMBER STATES WHO HAVE CHOSEN CONFIDENTIAL

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TO ENTER INTO TALKS WITH VORSTER WILL HAVE TO CONVINCE OTHERS MEETING AT DAR NEXT MONTH THAT "NEW ELEMENTS" EXIST WHICH JUSTIFY DEVIATION FROM THAT FORMULA. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 688)

NORTH KOREAN INVITATION TO PORTUGUESE REP --

PORTUGUESE REP VIEGA-SIMAO CONFIDED TO AMB BENNETT HE HAD

BEEN INVITED BY NORTH KOREANS TO VISIT PYONGYANG, BUT HE DID NOT WANT TO GO WITHOUT BALANCING IT WITH VISIT TO SOUTH KOREA AND WONDERED ABOUT STIMULATING ROK INVITATION. WHEN ROK OBSERVER PARK WAS ADVISED OF THIS, HE SAID NORTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN EXTENDING INVITATIONS TO MEMBERS OF OTHER DELS, INCLUDING CONSIDERABLE NUMBER BELOW PERMREP LEVEL. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 678)

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SECURITY COUNCIL -- CYPRUS

CONTINUING DEBATE ON SITUATION IN CYPRUS, SC HEARD STATEMENTS MARCH 5 BY REPS OF IRAQ, COSTA RICA AND SAUDI ARABIA. CHELIK, OF TURKISH CYPRIOT COMMUNITY, SPOKE UNDER RULE 39, AND RIGHT OF REPLY WAS EXERCISED BY REPS OF CYPRUS, TURKEY, GREECE, ITALY, SAUDI ARABIA AND UK. PRES FACIO (COSTA RICA) SAID HE WOULD HOLD CONSULTATIONS IN MORNING MARCH 6 AND IF THERE WAS AGREEMENT ON DRAFT RES COUNCIL WOULD MEET IN AFTERNOON.

ZAHAWIE (IRAQ) THOUGHT BOTH SIDES APPEARED TO WANT CYPRUS TO REMAIN INDEPENDENT, SOVEREIGN AND NON-ALIGNED STATE; APPEARED TO ACCEPT NECESSITY OF ESTABLISHING SEPARATE COMMUNITIES ON ISLAND; AND APPEARED WILLING TO DISCUSS STRUCTURE OF STATE AND BOUNDARIES OF COMMUNAL REGIONS. SC SHOULD CALL ON PARTIES TO START GENUINE MOVES TOWARD IMPLEMENTING GA RES AND COOPERATING FULLY WITH SYG AND SC.

FACIO, SPEAKING AS COSTA RICAN REP, SAID NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN BROKEN OFF BECAUSE OF UNILATERAL ACTION OF ONE OF PARTIES, AND SC'S FIRST TASK WAS TO GET THEM BACK TO NEGOTIATING TABLE. SYG'S PARTICIPATION IN TALKS WOULD BE OF VALUE. CONFIDENTIAL

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THERE WAS CONSENSUS AMONG SC MEMBERS ON MAINTENANCE OF SOVEREIGNTY, INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF CYPRUS AND AGAINST PARTITION, ENOSIS OR DOUBLE ENOSIS, AND ON "UNDESIRABILITY" OF UNILATERAL PROCLAMATION OF AUTONOMOUS TURKISH CYPRIOT STATE. HE SAW POINTS OF AGREEMENT IN POSITIONS OF PARTIES AND WAS HOPEFUL THAT IF NEGOTIATIONS WERE RESUMED IN NEW SPIRIT LOOKING TO FUTURE THAT "NEW CYPRIOT NATION" COULD BE FORGED.

BAROODY (SAUDI ARABIA), DURING LENGTHY STATEMENT, SAID GREECE, TURKEY AND CYPRUS WOULD ALL SUFFER ECONOMICALLY BY CONTINUING CONFLICT AND PEOPLE WOULD REBEL; BOTH SIDES SHOULD AVOID RIGIDITY; NATO MEMBERS, AND ALSO THIRD WORLD, SHOULD HELP GREEKS AND TURKS TO COMPOSE THEIR DIFFERENCES. IDEA OF GOOD OFFICES OF FIVE PERM SC MEMBERS SHOULD NOT

BE DISMISSED, HE COMMENTED, ADDING SYG SHOULD NOT HAVE
TO BEAR BURDEN OF PROBLEM ALONE.

CHELIK, STATING HE WISHED TO COMMENT ON SOME POINTS RAISED
BY CLERIDES MARCH 4 AND CLARIFY TURKISH CYPRIOT POSITION,
STATED GA RES DID NOT MEAN ONLY WITHDRAWAL OF TURKISH
TROOPS -- RES HAD TO BE IMPLEMENTED AS WHOLE. THERE MUST
FIRST BE AGREEMENT ON CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM, AS RESULT OF
WHICH SECURITY PROBLEM WOULD BE SOLVED, ALL GREEK
CYPRIOT ARMIES AND ARMED ELEMENTS WOULD BE DISSOLVED AND
DISBANDED, AND WAY PAVED FOR FULL NORMALIZATION, INCLUDING
WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES. ONLY THEN WOULD FULL IMPLEMENTATION
OF GA RES BE POSSIBLE. HE QUOTED STATEMENTS BY MAKARIOS
AND OTHERS ABOUT ENOSIS; CLAIMED PARTITION HAD NEVER BEEN
CONSIDERED BY TURKISH SIDE AS ALTERNATIVE TO INDEPENDENCE
BUT ONLY AS ANTIDOTE TO ENOSIS; SPOKE IN SUPPORT OF
BIREGIONALITY AS ONLY GUARANTEE FOR SURVIVAL OF TURKISH CYPRIOT
COMMUNITY; OBSERVED THAT UNFICYP AND RED CROSS WERE ACTIVE
IN CYPRUS, AND ASKED WHAT WAS NEED FOR FACT-FINDING MISSION,
WHICH GREEK CYPRIOT SIDE MEANT TO BE FIRST STEP TOWARD
INTERNATIONALIZING CYPRUS PROBLEM. CHELIK SINCERELY URGED
CLERIDES TO RETURN TO NEGOTIATING TABLE.

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9372

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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CLERIDES (CYPRUS) REPEATED PROPOSAL FOR SC INQUIRY MISSION,
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NOTED CHELIK SAID TURKISH FORCES WOULD LEAVE CYPRUS WHEN
TURKEY DECIDED IT WAS NECESSARY, AND STATED TURKEY DID NOT
INTEND TO COMPLY WITH UN RESES. QUESTIONS BEFORE SC WERE
WHETHER UN RESES HAD BEEN IMPLEMENTED AND WHETHER UNILATERAL
ACT BY TURKISH SIDE HAD DESTROYED PROCESS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

OLCAY (TURKEY), REFERRING TO POSSIBLE DRAFT RES, URGED SC
TO "REFRAIN FROM TAMPERING WITH GA RES 3212" WHICH HAD BEEN
"SO PAINSTAKINGLY ARRIVED AT." RES CALLED FOR SETTLEMENT
THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS, AND SC SHOULD NOT DO ANYTHING THAT
WOULD MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT. CARAYANNIS (GREECE) STATED
UN RESES WERE VERY CLEAR AND HAD BEEN CLEAR TO TURKEY
WHEN IT VOTED IN GA. CLERIDES COMMENTED THAT IN VIEW OF
TURKISH THEME, LOGICAL SOLUTION WOULD BE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL
FOREIGN FORCES, AUGMENTED UNFICYP, AND RESUMPTION OF FREE
NEGOTIATIONS. OLCAY SAID IT HAD TO BE REALIZED THAT THERE
WERE IRREVERSIBLE SITUATIONS; SAMPSON HAD NOT BEEN
CREATION OF TURKEY AND NEITHER HAD BEEN COUP ORGANIZED BY
GREEK COLONELS; TURKEY WOULD NOT GO BACK TO WHAT EXISTED
BEFORE WHEN TURKS WERE ALWAYS UNDER-DOG AND GREEK SIDE SAW
NO NEED TO NEGOTIATE.

AFTER FURTHER COMMENTS BY GREEK AND CYPRIOT REPS, PLAJA
(ITALY) INDICATED SOME OF BAROODY'S REMARKS HAD BEEN
IRRELEVANT, BAROODY IN COURSE OF REPLY NOTED BRITISH WERE
BARBARIANS BEFORE ROMANS CAME, AND MURRAY (UK) OBSERVED

HE WOULD NOT EXERCISE HIS "UNDOUBTED RIGHT OF REPLY."
(REPEATED INFO ATHENS, ANKARA, NICOSIA)

OUTER SPACE LEGAL SUBCOMITE --

SUBCOMITE MARCH 4 RECEIVED WORKING GROUP I REPORT ON DRAFT TREATY RELATING TO MOON AND TOOK NOTE OF IT "WITH APPRECIATION" AND WITHOUT DISCUSSION. CHAIRMAN WYZNER (POLAND) SAID THAT ALTHOUGH IT HAD UNFORTUNATELY BEEN IMPOSSIBLE TO COMPLETE TREATY THIS SESSION "SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS" HAD BEEN ACHIEVED. DIVERGENT VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED AS TO WHETHER SUBCOMITE SHOULD DEPART AFTER NEXT YEAR FROM PRESENT PRACTICE OF ROTATING ANNUAL SESSIONS BETWEEN NEW YORK AND GENEVA, AND IT WAS AGREED TO REPORT VIEWS TO PARENT COMITE AND LEAVE DECISION TO THAT BODY. USSR, ROMANIA AND FRANCE
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SUPPORTED HOLDING MEETINGS IN GENEVA, WHILE US FAVORED PRESENT PRACTICE OF ALTERNATING SESSIONS. BECAUSE AT CURRENT RATE OF EXCHANGE MEETINGS IN GENEVA ARE MORE EXPENSIVE NUMBER OF DELS (USSR, FRANCE, UK) WERE ATTRACTED TO IDEA OF DROPPING SUMMARY RECORDS TO EFFECT ECONOMIES IF MEETINGS HELD IN GENEVA, WHILE INDIA, KENYA AND AUSTRALIA OPPOSED THAT IDEA.

MARCH 5, SUBCOMITE APPROVED FIRST PART OF REPORT TO MAIN COMITE AND DECIDED TO RECOMMEND THAT ITS 15TH SESSION BE HELD MAY 3-28, 1976 IN GENEVA, AND THAT FUTURE SESSIONS ALSO BE IN MAY. SUBCOMITE ALSO RECEIVED AND NOTED "WITH APPRECIATION" WORKING GROUP II REPORT ON DIRECT BROADCAST SATELLITES, WHICH CONTAINS TEXTS FOR NUMBER OF PRINCIPLES, MOST OF THEM IN ALTERNATIVE VERSIONS OR WITH PASSAGES ON WHICH CONSENSUS COULD NOT BE REACHED.

CONSULTATIVE COMITE FOR WOMEN'S YEAR CONFERENCE --

AFTER HEARING STATEMENTS BY REPS OF INDIA, NIGER, FRANCE, BELGIUM, SENEGAL, JAPAN, JAMAICA, SIERRA LEONE, TUNISIA, AUSTRALIA AND RWANDA MARCH 5, WOMEN'S YEAR CONFERENCE SYG SIPILA MADE STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO VARIOUS VIEWS EXPRESSED, AND COMITE CONCLUDED DEBATE ON DRAFT PLAN ON EQUALITY AND WOMEN'S ROLE. SIPILA POINTED OUT INTER ALIA THAT DRAFT PLAN, IN ITS PRESENT FORM, STRESSED NEED TO STRENGTHEN ALREADY EXISTING BODIES OF UN SYSTEM, RATHER THAN CREATING NEW GRANDIOSE ORGANIZATION TO OVERSEE IMPLEMENTATION OF PLAN.

EXPERT GROUP ON GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES --

EXPERT GROUP -- 42 MEMBERS FROM 24 COUNTRIES -- BEGAN

THREE-WEEK SESSION MARCH 5 TO CONTINUE EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE
"ONE SINGLE WRITTEN FORM OF EVERY GEOGRAPHICAL NAME ON EARTH
AND OF TOPOGRAPHICAL NAMES OF OTHER BODIES OF SOLAR SYSTEM
BY MEANS OF NATIONAL STANDARDIZATION AND/OR INTERNATIONAL
AGREEMENT." CHAIRMAN IN BURRIL (US).

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